

AFRICA

ALGERIA

Official: Arabic, Berber languages, four dialects (by constitutional amendment)

Other: French

ANGOLA

Official: Portuguese

Other: Narrow Bantu like Umbundu and other African languages.

BENIN

Official: French

Other: Fon and Yoruba (most common vernaculars in south), tribal languages (at least six major ones in north).

BOTSWANA

Official: Setswana (national language with minor differences in dialects), English is the official business language and it is widely spoken in urban areas.

BURKINA FASO

Official: French

Other: Native African languages belonging to Sudanic family spoken by 90% of the population.

BURUNDI

Official: Kirundi, French

Other: Swahili (along Lake Tanganyika and in the Bujumbura area).

CAMEROON

Official: English, French

Other: 24 major African language groups.

CAPE VERDE

Official: Portuguese

Other: Kabuverdianu (Crioulo) (a blend of Portuguese and West African words).

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

Official: French, Sangho (lingua franca and national language)

Other: Banda, Gbaya and other tribal languages.

CHAD

Official: French, Arabic

Other: Sara (in south), more than 120 different languages and dialects.

COMOROS

Official: Arabic, French

Other: Shikomoro (a blend of Swahili and Arabic).

DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

Official: French

Other: Lingala (a lingua franca trade language), Kingwana (a dialect of Kiswahili or Swahili), Kikongo, Tshiluba.

CONGO, REPUBLIC OF THE

Official: French

Other: Lingala and Monokutuba (lingua franca trade languages), many local languages and dialects (of which Kikongo is the most widespread).

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

Official: French

Other: 60 native dialects with Dioula the most widely spoken.

DJIBOUTI

Official: French, Arabic

Other: Somali, Afar

EGYPT

Official: Arabic

Other: English and French widely understood by educated classes.

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

Official: Spanish, French

Other: pidgin English, Fang, Bubi, Ibo.

ERITREA

Official: Tigrinya (Tigrigna), Arabic, English

Other: Tigré (second major language), Afar, Bedawi, Kunama, other Cushitic languages.

ETHIOPIA

Official: Amharic

Other: Tigrinya, Oromo, Gurage, Somali, Arabic, 80 other local languages, English (major foreign language taught in schools)

GABON

Official: French

Other: Bantu languages like Fang, Myene, Nzebi, Bapounou/Eschira, Bandjabi.

GAMBIA, THE

Official: English

Other: Mandinka, Wolof, Fula, other indigenous vernaculars.

GHANA

Official: English

Other: African languages (including Akan, Adangme, Moshi-Dagomba, Ewe, and Ga)

GUINEA

Official: French (spoken by 15-20%)

Other: Eight national languages, Soussou (Susu, in coastal Guinea), Peulh (Fulani, in Northrn Guinea), Maninka (Upper Guinea), Kissi (Kissidougou Region), Toma and Guerze (Kpelle) in rain forest Guinea; plus various ethnic groups with their own language.

GUINEA-BISSAU

Official: Portuguese

Other: Crioulo (a mixture of Portuguese and African), other African languages.

KENYA

Official: English, Kiswahili

Other: numerous indigenous languages.

LESOTHO

Official: Sesotho (southern Sotho), English

Other: Zulu, Xhosa.

LIBERIA

Official: English 20%

some 20 ethnic group languages, of which a few can be written and are used in correspondence.

LIBYA

Official: Arabic

Other: Italian, English, all are widely understood in the major cities.

MADAGASCAR

Official: French, Malagasy

MALAWI

Official: English, Nyanja (Chichewa, Chewa)

Other: Lomwe, Tumbuka, Yao, other languages important regionally.

AFRICA cont.

MALI

Official: French

Other: Bambara (Bamanakan), Arabic and numerous dialects of Dogoso, Fulfulde, Koyracini, Senoufou, and Mandinka/Malinké (Maninkakan), Tamasheq are also widely spoken.

MAURITANIA

Official: Arabic

Other: Hassaniya Arabic, Pulaar, Soninke, Wolof, French

MAURITIUS

Official: English, French

Other: Creole, Hindi, Urdu, Hakka, Bhojpuri

MOROCCO

Official: Arabic

Other: Berber dialects, French often the language of business, government, and diplomacy.

MOZAMBIQUE

Official: Portuguese (spoken by 27% of population as a second language)

Other: Makhuwa, Tsonga, Lomwe, Sena, numerous other indigenous languages.

NAMIBIA

Official: English 7%

Other: Afrikaans common language of most of the population and about 60% of the white population, German 32%, indigenous languages: Oshivambo, Herero, Nama.

NIGER

Official: French

Other: Hausa, Djerma

NIGERIA

Official: English

Other: Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo (Ibo), Fulani, Ijaw, Ibibio and about 250 other indigenous languages spoken by the different ethnic groups.

RÉUNION

Official: French

Other: Creole widely used

RWANDA

Official: Rwanda (Kinyarwanda, Bantu vernacular) French, English

Other: Kiswahili (Swahili) used in commercial centers.

SAINT HELENA

Official: English

SÃO TOMÉ AND PRÍNCIPE

Official: Portuguese

SENEGAL

Official: French

Other: Wolof, Pulaar, Jola, Mandinka

SEYCHELLES

Official: English, French

Other: Creole

SIERRA LEONE

Official: English (regular use limited to literate minority)

Other: Mende (principal vernacular in the south), Temne (principal vernacular in the north), Krio (English-based Creole a first language for 10% of the population but understood by 95%)

SOMALIA

Official: Somali

Other: Arabic, Italian, English

SOUTH AFRICA

Official: 11 official languages, including Afrikaans, English, isiNdebele, Pedi, Sesotho (Sotho), siSwati (Swazi), Xitsonga (Tsonga), Tswana, Tshivenda (Venda), isiXhosa, isiZulu

SUDAN/SOUTH SUDAN

Official: Arabic

Other: Nubian, Ta Bedawie, diverse dialects of Nilotic, Nilo-Hamitic, Sudanic languages, English. note: program of "Arabization" in process

SWAZILAND

Official: English (government business conducted in English), siSwati

TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF

Official: Kiswahili (Swahili), Kiunguju (name for Swahili in Zanzibar), English (primary language of commerce, administration, and higher education)

Other: Arabic (widely spoken in Zanzibar), Gogo, Haya, Makonde, Nyakyusa, Nyamwezi, Sukuma, Tumbuka, many other local languages.

TOGO

Official: French (the language of commerce)

Other: Ewe and Mina (the two major African languages in the south), Kabye (Kabiye) and Dagomba (the two major African languages in the north)

TUNISIA

Official: Arabic (and the languages of commerce)

Other: French (commerce)

UGANDA

Official: English (used in courts of law and by most newspapers and some radio broadcasts)

Other: Ganda (Luganda; most widely used of the Niger-Congo languages, preferred for native language publications), other Niger-Congo languages, Nilo-Saharan languages, Acoli, Swahili, Arabic

WESTERN SAHARA

Other: Hassaniya Arabic, Moroccan Arabic

ZAMBIA

Official: English

Other: major vernaculars: Bemba, Kaonda, Lozi, Lunda, Luvale, Nyanja, Tonga, and about 70 other indigenous languages.

ZIMBABWE

Official: English

Other: Chishona (Shona), Sindebele (Ndebele), numerous but minor tribal dialects like: Sotho and Nambya, Shangani, Venda, Chewa, Nyanja, and Tonga.

AMERICAS

ANGUILLA

Official: English

ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

Official: English

Other: local dialects, Creole English

ARGENTINA

Official: Spanish

Other: English, Italian, German, French

ARUBA

Official: Dutch

Other: Papiamentu (Creole with Spanish, Portuguese, Dutch, English roots), English (widely spoken), Spanish

BAHAMAS

Official: English

Other: Creole (among Haitian immigrants)

BARBADOS

Official: English

BELIZE

Official: English

Other: Spanish, Mayan, Garifuna (Carib), Creole

BOLIVIA

Official: Spanish, Quechua, Aymara

BRAZIL

Official: Portuguese

Other: Spanish, English, French, American Indian languages

CANADA

Official: English 59%, French 23%; (Canada's Territory Nunavut wants that Inuktitut and Inuinnaqtun become official)

Other: 53 native Inuit and American-Indian languages (18%).

CAYMAN ISLANDS

Official: English

CHILE

Official: Spanish

COLOMBIA

Official: Spanish

Other: American Indian languages

COSTA RICA

Official: Spanish

Other: English

CUBA

Official: Spanish

DOMINICA

Official: English

Other: French patois

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

Official: Spanish

ECUADOR

Official: Spanish

Other: Quechua and other Amerindian languages.

EL SALVADOR

Official: Spanish

Other: Nahuatl (among some Amerindians)

FRENCH GUIANA

Official: French

GRENADA

Official: English

Other: French patois

GUADELOUPE

Official: French 99%

Creole patois

GUATEMALA

Official: Spanish 60%, Amerindian languages 40%

Other: (23 officially recognized Amerindian languages, including Quiche, Cakchiquel, Kekchi, Mam, Garifuna, and Xinca)

GUYANA

Official: English

Other: Amerindian dialects, Creole, Hindi, Urdu

HAITI

Official: French, Creole

HONDURAS

Official: Spanish

Other: Amerindian dialects

JAMAICA

Official: English

Other: most Jamaicans speak an English-based dialect which is known as Patois.

MARTINIQUE

Official: French

Other: Creole patois

MEXICO

Official: Spanish

Other: various Mayan, Nahuatl, and other regional indigenous languages.

NICARAGUA

Official: Spanish

Other: English and indigenous languages on Atlantic coast.

PANAMA

Official: Spanish

Other: English 14%

PARAGUAY

Official: Spanish, Guaraní

PERU

Official: Spanish, Quechua

Other: Aymara, and a large number of minor Amazonian languages.

PUERTO RICO

Official: Spanish, English

SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS

Official: English

SAINT LUCIA

Official: English

Other: French patois

SURINAME

Official: Dutch (60%+), it is one of the two non Romance-speaking countries in South America.

Other: Sranan Tongo, a Creole language contains elements from English, Portuguese, Dutch, and influences from African and Indian languages Sranan Tongo, a local creole language originally spoken by the creole population group, is the most widely used language in the daily communication; other languages spoken are Hindi, Javanese, Maroon and indigenous people languages.

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

Official: English

Other: Hindi, French, Spanish, Chinese.

UNITED STATES

Official: English (amazingly its not an official language, because no official language exists at the Federal level)

Other: Spanish is the second most common language in the country, spoken by a sizable minority (over 12%).

URUGUAY

Official: Spanish

Other: Portunol, or Brazifero (Portuguese-Spanish mix on the Brazilian frontier).

VENEZUELA

Official: Spanish and languages spoken by Indigenous peoples from Venezuela (Constitution of Venezuela 1999)

Other: numerous indigenous dialects, at least 40.

VIRGIN ISLANDS

Official: English

Other: Spanish, Creole.

PACIFIC

AUSTRALIA

Official: (no official language)
Australian English (80% of the population)

Other: Mandarin, Italian, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander languages, many of those languages are considered to be 'endangered'.

COOK ISLANDS

Official: English

Other: Maori

FIJI

English

Other: Fijian, Hindustani

FRENCH POLYNESIA

French

Other: Tahitian

GUAM

English

Other: Chamorro, Japanese

KIRIBATI

Official: English

Other: I-Kiribati

MARSHALL ISLANDS

Official: English, Marshallese, (two major Marshallese dialects from the Malayo-Polynesian family)

Other: Japanese

MICRONESIA (FEDERATED STATES OF)

Official: English

Other: Trukese, Pohnpeian, Yapese, Kosrean, Ulithian, Woleaian, Nukuoro, Kapingamarangi

NAURU

Official: Nauruan (a distinct Pacific Island language), English

Other: English is widely understood, spoken, and used for most government and commercial purposes.

NEW CALEDONIA

Official: French

Other: 33 Melanesian-Polynesian dialects.

NEW ZEALAND

Official: English, Maori

NIUE

Official: English

Niuean (a Polynesian language closely related to Tongan and Samoan).

NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS

Official: English

Other: Chamorro, Carolinian; note: 86% of population speaks a language other than English at home.

PALAU

Official: English and Palauan official in all states except Sonsoral (Sonsorales and English are official), Tobi (Tobi and English are official), and Angaur (Angaur, Japanese, and English are official)

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Official: Hiri Motu (in Papua region), Tok Pisin, English (spoken by 1%-2%)

Other: Melanesian Pidgin serves as the lingua franca, 823! living indigenous languages.

PITCAIRN

Official: English

Other: Pitcairnese (mixture of an 18th century English dialect and a Tahitian dialect)

SAMOA

Official: Samoan (Polynesian), English

SOLOMON ISLANDS

Official: English is official but spoken by only 1%-2% of the population

Other: Melanesian pidgin is lingua franca in much of the country; note: 120 indigenous languages

TONGA

Official: Tongan, English

TUVALU

Official: English

Other: Tuvaluan, Samoan, I-Kiribati (on the island of Nui)

VANUATU

Official: English, French, Bislama (Bichelama)

Other: plus more than 100 local languages.

ASIA

AFGHANISTAN

Official: Pashtu (Pashtu, Pushtu) an Eastern Iranian language, it is the native language of the Pashtun people. Dari Persian also known as Afghan Persian.

Other: Turkic and minor languages.

ARMENIA

Official: Armenian (Hayeren) is an independent, one-language subgroup within the Indo-European language family. The unique Armenian alphabet, which consists of 39 characters, was created in 405 AD by a monk named Mesrop Mashtots.

Other: Russian widely used

AZERBAIJAN

Official: Azerbaijani (Azeri; a Turkic language of the Altaic family) 89%

Other: Russian 3%, Armenian 2%, other 6%

BAHRAIN

Official: Arabic (Arabiyya)

Other: English, Farsi, Urdu

BANGLADESH

Official: Bengali (Bangla)

Other: English

BHUTAN

Official: Bhutanese (Dzongkha)

Other: The Bhotes (the principal ethnic majority 50%) speak various Tibetan dialects like Tshanglakha and Khenkha, Nepalese speak various Nepalese dialects like Lhotsamkha.

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

Official: Malay, English

Other: Chinese

CAMBODIA

Official: Khmer spoken by more than 95% of the population (Khmer language is influenced by spoken and written Thai)

Other: some French still spoken, English increasingly popular as a second language.

CHINA

Official: Standard Chinese called also Putonghua or Mandarin.

Other: Wu - spoken in Shanghai and in Zhejiang province and Jiangsu province.

Yue - Cantonese, official in Hong Kong and Macau. Uyghur (Xinjiang), English (Hong Kong), Portuguese (Macau), Tibetan (Tibet), Mongolian (Inner Mongolia). Other Chinese dialects like Min, Hakka (Kejia), Gan and Xiang.

CYPRUS

Official: Greek, Turkish

Other: English

GEORGIA

Georgian

Other: Russian, Armenian, Azeri and other.

Note: Abkhaz is the official language in Abkhazia.

INDIA

Official: Hindi, Urdu

English (the most important language for national, political, and commercial communication)

Other: Assamese, Bengali, Gujarati, Kannada, Kashmiri, Malayalam, Marathi, Oriya, Panjabi, Sanskrit, Sindhi, Tamil, Telugu.

INDONESIA

Official: Bahasa Indonesia (official, modified form of Malay)

English, Dutch, local dialects, the most widely spoken of which is Javanese.

IRAN

Official: Persian and Persian dialects 58% (Farsi)

Other: Turkic dialects 26%, Kurdish 9%, Luri 2%, Balochi 1%, Arabic

IRAQ

Official: Arabic (Arabiyya), Kurdish (official since 8 March 2004)

Other: Assyrian (Syriac-Aramaic), Armenian, Turcoman

ISRAEL

Official: Hebrew (Ivrit), Arabic

Other: Yiddish, Ladino, Judeo-Arabic, Judeo-Tat, and Judeo-Berber, English is the major foreign language.

JAPAN

Official: Japanese (Nihongo)

Other: Ryukyuan languages

JORDAN

Official: Arabic (Arabiyya)

Other: English widely understood among upper and middle classes.

KAZAKHSTAN

Official: Kazakh (Qazaq, state language) 64.4%, Russian (official, used in everyday business, designated the "language of interethnic communication") 95%

KOREA (NORTH)

Official: Korean (Choso'nmal or Choson'o)

KOREA (SOUTH)

Official: Korean (Hangungmal); Korean is written in Hangeul, the Korean alphabet.

Other: English widely taught in junior high and high school.

KUWAIT

Official: Arabic (Arabiyya)

Other: English widely spoken.

KYRGYZSTAN

Official: Kyrgyz, Russian

Note: in December 2001, the Kyrgyzstani legislature made Russian an official language, equal in status to Kyrgyz.

LAOS

Official: Lao

Other: French, English, and various ethnic languages

LEBANON

Official: Arabic (Arabiyya)

Other: French, English, Armenian

MACAU

Official: Putonghua (Mandarin), Portuguese

Other: everyone speaks Yue Chinese (Cantonese), English is used as a "working language".

ASIA cont.

MALAYSIA

Official: Bahasa Melayu

Other: English, Chinese dialects, Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Panjabi, and Thai;

Note: in addition, in East Malaysia several indigenous languages are spoken, the largest are Iban and Kadazan."

MALDIVES

Official: Maldivian Dhivehi (dialect of Sinhala, script derived from Arabic)

Other: English spoken by most government officials.

MONGOLIA

Official: Khalkha Mongol (a branch of the Altaic family)

Other: Turkic, Russian

MYANMAR (BURMA)

Official: Burmese

Other: Some English is spoken in tourist destinations, 135 minority ethnic groups have their own languages.

NEPAL

Official: Nepali (official and lingua franca of the country) 90%

Other: sixty ethnic groups, who speak seventy different dialects and eleven major languages like Tibeto-Burman, Lhotsamkha, Nepalbhasa, Tamang languages; minorities Bhutanese (Dzongkha), Tibetan languages, possibly Chinese dialects. note: many in government and business also speak English

OMAN

Official: Arabic (Arabiyya)

Other: English, Baluchi, Urdu, Indian dialects.

PALESTINE

Official: Arabic (Arabiyya), Hebrew (Ivrit, spoken by Israeli settlers and many Palestinians)

Other: English (widely understood)

PAKISTAN

Official: Urdu 8%, English (official and "lingua franca" of Pakistani elite and most government ministries)

Other: Punjabi 48%, Sindhi 12%, Siraiki (a Punjabi variant) 10%, Pashtu 8%, Balochi 3%, Hindko 2%, Brahui 1%, Burushaski, and other 8%

PHILIPPINES

Official: Filipino (based on Tagalog) and English. Filipino is the national language. English is also widely used and is the medium of instruction in higher education.

Other: Major dialects: Tagalog, Cebuano, Ilocan, Hiligaynon or Ilonggo, Bicol, Waray, Pampango, and Pangasinense.

QATAR

Official: Arabic (Arabiyya)

Other: English commonly used as a second language.

SAUDI ARABIA

Official: Arabic (Arabiyya)

SINGAPORE

Official: Chinese, Malay, Tamil, English

SRI LANKA

Official: Sinhala (official and national language) 74%, Tamil (national language) 18%

Other: 8%

Note: English is commonly used in government and is spoken competently by about 10% of the population.

SYRIA

Official: Arabic (Arabiyya)

Other: Kurdish, Armenian, Aramaic, Circassian widely understood; French, English somewhat understood.

TAIWAN

Official: Chinese Mandarin (PuTongHua)

Other: Taiwanese (Min), Hakka dialects.

TAJIKISTAN

Official: Tajik

Other: Russian widely used in government and business.

THAILAND

Official: Thai

Other: English (secondary language of the elite), ethnic and regional dialects.

TIMOR-LESTE

Official: Tetum, Portuguese

Other: Indonesian, English; note: there are about 16 indigenous languages; Tetum, Galole, Mambae, and Kemak are spoken by significant numbers of people.

TURKEY

Official: Turkish (türkçe)

Other: Kurdish, Arabic, Armenian, Greek

TURKMENISTAN

Official: Turkmen 72%

Other: Russian 12%, Uzbek 9%, other 7%

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Official: Arabic (Arabiyya)

Other: Persian, English, Hindi, Urdu

UZBEKISTAN

Official: Uzbek 74.3%

Other: Russian 14.2%, Tajik 4.4%, other 7.1%

VIET NAM

Official: Vietnamese

Other: English (increasingly favored as a second language), some French, Chinese, and Khmer; mountain area languages (Mon-Khmer and Malayo-Polynesian)

YEMEN

Official: Arabic (Arabiyya)

EUROPE

ALBANIA

Official: Albanian (Shqip, Tosk (Toskë) is the official dialect)

Other: Shqip-Gheg dialect (Gegë), Greek, Italian

ANDORRA

Official: Catalan

Other: French, Castilian, Portuguese

AUSTRIA

Official: German, Slovene (official in Carinthia), Croatian and Hungarian (official in Burgenland)

BELARUS

Official: Belarusian, Russian

BELGIUM

Official: Dutch 60%, French 40%, German less than 1%

BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA

Official: Bosnian, Croatian, Serbian

BULGARIA

Official: Bulgarian

Other: Turkish

CROATIA

Croatian (Hrvatski)

CYPRUS

Official: Greek, Turkish, English

CZECH REPUBLIC

Official: Czech (cestina)

DENMARK

Official: Danish (dansk)

Other: Standard German

ESTONIA

Official: Estonian (eesti keel)

Other: Russian, Ukrainian, Finnish

FAROE ISLANDS

Official: Faroese, Danish

FINLAND

Official: Finnish (suomi) 93.4%, Swedish 5.9%

Other: small Sami- and Russian-speaking minorities

FRANCE

Official: French (français)

GERMANY

Official: German (Deutsch)

GIBRALTAR

Official: English

Other: Llanito (a mixture of Spanish and English), Spanish

GREECE

Official: Greek (elliniká, the Koine-Demotic version)

Other: Turkish (Northern Greece)

GREENLAND

Official: Greenlandic Inuktitut (Kalaallisut), Danish

HUNGARY

Official: Hungarian (magyar)

Other: German, Romanian

ICELAND

Official: Icelandic

Other: English, Nordic languages, German widely spoken.

IRELAND

Official: Irish (Gaeilge), English (generally used)

ITALY

Official: Italian (italiano)

LATVIA

Official: Latvian (latviesu valoda)

Other: Lithuanian, Russian

LIECHTENSTEIN

Official: German

LITHUANIA

Official: Lithuanian (lietuviu kalba)

Other: Polish, Russian

LUXEMBOURG

Official: Luxembourgish (Lëtzebuergesch, the everyday spoken language), French (administrative language), German (administrative language)

MACEDONIA, REP. OF

Official: Macedonian 68%, Albanian 25%

MALTA

Official: Maltese (Malti)

English

MOLDOVA

Official: Moldovan (virtually the same as the Romanian language),

Other: Russian, Gagauz (a Turkish dialect)

MONACO

Official: French

Other: Monegasque, English, Italian,

MONTENEGRO

Official: Serbo-Croatian (Ijekavian dialect - official)

NETHERLANDS

Official: Dutch (Nederlands, official language), Frisian (official language)

NORWAY

Official: Norwegian (nynorsk and bokmal)

Other: small Sami- and Finnish-speaking minorities

POLAND

Official: Polish (polski)

PORTUGAL

Official: Portuguese (português)

ROMANIA

Official: Romanian (romana)

Other: Hungarian, German

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Official: Russian

SAN MARINO

Official: Italian

SERBIA

Official: Serbian 95%, Albanian 5%

SLOVAKIA

Official: Slovak (slovensky jazyk)

Other: Hungarian

SLOVENIA

Official: Slovenian (slovenski jezik)

EUROPE cont.

SPAIN

Official: Spanish (español - the Castilian version) 74%, Catalan 17%, Galician 7%, Basque 2%

Note: Castilian is the official language nationwide; the other languages are official regionally.

SWEDEN

Official: Swedish (svenska)

Other: small Sami- and Finnish-speaking minorities.

SWITZERLAND

Official: German 63.7%, French 19.2%, Italian 7.6%, Romansch 0.6%

TURKEY

Official: Turkish (türkçe)

Other: Kurdish, Arabic, Armenian, Greek

UKRAINE

Official: Ukrainian

UNITED KINGDOM

Official: English

Other: Welsh (about 26% of the population of Wales), Scottish form of Gaelic (about 60,000 in Scotland)

VATICAN CITY STATE

Official: Latin, Italian

Other: French and various other languages
